

ความหลากหลายของໄລເຄນວງສີ Graphidaceae ໃນປ້າຍເລນ ເກະຊ້າງ ຈັງหวັດທະບຽນ

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ໄລເຄນວງສີ *Graphidaceae* ຂອງປະເທດໄທຢູ່ກົກເກີບຮວມເປັນຄັ້ງແຮງຈາກພັນນີ້ມີຫລາກຫຍຸດບັນເກະເຊົ້າ ຈຶ່ງຫວັດຕຽດ ແລະຄູກຈຳດໍາແນກໂດຍ Vainio ໃນປ.ສ. 2452 ພບໄລເຄນໃນວິກສິນທັ້ງໝົດ ຈຳນວນ 27 ຊົນດີ ແຕ່ມີເພີ່ມໄລເຄນ *Graphina ruiziana* var. *gracilior* Müll. Arg. ຊົນດີເຊີ່ວາທ່ານັ້ນທີ່ໄຮຍງານຈາກດັນນີ້ປ່າຍເລີນ ຈຳພວກ *Rhizophora* spp. ກາຣີກົມຂາຮັ້ງນີ້ມີວັດຄຸປະສົງເພື່ອສໍາຮັງໄລເຄນວງສີ *Graphidaceae* ໃນປ່າໂກກການເພື່ອເຕີມເຕີມຂໍ້ມູນຄວາມຫລາກຫຍຸດຂອງໄລເຄນບັນເກະເຊົ້າ ດ້ວຍໆຢ່າງທີ່ຮົວຮ່ວມໄດ້ຈາກເປົ້ອດັນນີ້ປ່າຍເລີນຈຳນວນ 202 ດ້ວຍໆຢ່າງ ຈັດແນກໄດ້ 23 ຊົນດີ ໃນຈຳນວນນັ້ນ 20 ຊົນດີເປັນໄລເຄນທີ່ໄຮຍງານຄັ້ງແຮງບັນເກະເຊົ້າ ໄດ້ແກ່ *Carbacanthographis candidata*, *Chapsa indica*, *Diorygma hieroglyphicum*, *D. junghuhnii*, *Dyplolabia afzelii*, *Fissurina subcontexta*, *Graphis bakeri*, *G. caesiella*, *G. furcata*, *G. streimannii*, *Leucodecton compunctellum*, *Nadvornikia hawaiensis*, *Ocellularia bahiana*, *O. cavata*, *Phaeographis brasiliensis*, *P. caesioradians*, *Platygramme platyloma*, *Sarcographa glyphiza*, *Stegobolus crassus* ແລະ *Thelotrema capetribulense* ພລາກຈຳນວນໜີນີ້ທີ່ພົບມາກີ່ນີ້ທຳໄຫ້ສາມາເຊີກໄລເຄນວງສີ *Graphidaceae* ບັນເກະເຊົ້າເພີ່ມຈຳນວນ 27 ເປັນ 47 ຊົນດີ

คำสำคัญ: Graphidaceae, อนุกรมวิธาน, ໄລເຄນປ້າຍເລນ



The diversity of lichen family Graphidaceae in mangrove forest of Koh Chang Island, Trat Province

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The lichens family Graphidaceae of Thailand was first collected from various kinds of plants on Koh Chang Island, Trat province. The lichen samples were identified by Vainio in 1909. Twenty-seven lichen species were found, which only *Graphina ruiziana* var. *gracilior* Müll. Arg. was reported from mangrove tree as *Rhizophora* spp. Our objective was to explore the lichen family Graphidaceae in mangrove forest to fulfill the lichen diversity of Koh Chang Island. Two hundred and two specimens were collected from barks of mangrove trees and identified to 23 species. Among them, 20 are new records for this island namely *Carbacanthographis candidata*, *Chapsa indica*, *Diorygma hieroglyphicum*, *D. junghuhnii*, *Dyplolabia afzelii*, *Fissurina subcontexta*, *Graphis bakeri*, *G. caesiella*, *G. furcata*, *G. streimannii*, *Leucodecton compunctellum*, *Nadvornikia hawaiensis*, *Ocellularia bahiana*, *O. cavata*, *Phaeographis brasiliensis*, *P. caesioradians*, *Platygramme platyloma*, *Sarcographa glyphiza*, *Stegobolus crassus* and *Thelotrema capetribulense*. As a result of additional species, the member of this family for the island rise from 27 to 47 species.

Keywords: Graphidaceae, taxonomy, mangrove lichens

